

ABSOLUTE ESSENTIALS

i

 insert

Esc

 normal

v

 select

Space

 leader

:

 command

:w

 save

:q

 quit

Space+?

 palette

01 NAVIGATION & MOVEMENT

h j k l

 left / down / up / right

w b e

 next / previous / end of word

W B E

 same, using long words

f<char> / t<char>

 find / move till character

F<char> / T<char>

 find / till backward

gg / G

 file start / last line

<n>gg or <n>G

 go to line number

gs / ge

 first non-blank / last line

Home / End

 line start / line end

Ctrl+f / Ctrl+b

 page down / up

Ctrl+d / Ctrl+u

 half-page down / up

Ctrl+o / Ctrl+i

 jumplist back / forward

gn / gp

 next / previous buffer

[p /]p

 previous / next paragraph

02 EDITING & CHANGES

i / a

 insert before / append after

I / A

 insert at line start / end

o / O

 open line below / above

d / c

 delete / change selection

y / p / P

 yank / paste after / before

R

 replace with yanked text

r<char>

 replace with character

u / U

 undo / redo

> / <

 indent / unindent

J

 join selected lines

Ctrl+c

 toggle comment

=

 format selection

"<reg>

 choose register for yank/paste

Space+y / Space+p

 clipboard yank / paste

03 SELECTION & SEARCH

v

 extend selection; Esc exits

x / X

 select line / extend to bounds

;

 / Alt+; collapse / flip selection

%

 select whole document

s / S

 select matches / split on matches

K / Alt+K

 keep / remove matching selections

,

 / Alt+, keep / remove primary selection

C / Alt+C

 copy selection below / above

/ / ?

 search forward / backward (regex)

n / N

 next / previous search match

* / Alt+*

 search selection bounded / exact

mm

 go to matching bracket

ma<char> / mi<char>

 select around / inside object

Alt+o / Alt+i

 expand / shrink syntax selection

04 SPECIAL MODES & WINDOWS

Ctrl+w s / v

 horizontal / vertical split

Ctrl+w h j k l

 move between splits

Ctrl+w q / o

 close pane / close other panes

Ctrl+w w / z

 next pane / toggle maximize

Ctrl+w r

 resize mode; arrows resize

Space+f / b

 file / buffer picker

Space+/

Space+e

 workspace file explorer

Picker: Tab / Shift+Tab

 next / previous item

Picker: Ctrl+s / Ctrl+v

 open in horizontal / vertical split

Insert: Ctrl+h / Ctrl+d

 delete previous / next char

Insert: Ctrl+w

 delete previous word

Terminal: Ctrl+\

 leader (Space goes to shell)

Image: + / - / 0

 zoom in / out / fit

Full reference: toe docs > Key Bindings

| Ctrl+\ is also a leader